



Hunter Water Corporation Customer Contract Review

Submission to the Independent Pricing and
Regulatory Tribunal

Response to Public Submissions

December 2010

Hunter Water Corporation

Customer Contract Review

**Submission to the
Independent Pricing and Regulatory Tribunal**

Response to Public Submissions

December 2010

All inquiries about this submission should be directed to the Manager, Business Strategy and Economics

☎ 02 4979 9530

📠 02 4925 2078

📧 price.review@hunterwater.com.au

Hunter Water Corporation Customer Contract Review

Hunter Water Corporation submission to IPART
Response to Public Submissions

HW2008-252

December 2010
Hunter Water Corporation
36 Honeysuckle Drive Newcastle, NSW 2300
PO Box 5171 HRMC NSW 2310
www.hunterwater.com.au

Hunter Water Corporation Customer Contract Review

Submission to the Independent Pricing and Regulatory Tribunal

Response to Public Submissions

Hunter Water is appreciative of the comments and recommendations provided by both the Energy & Water Ombudsman NSW (EWON) and the Public Interest Advocacy Centre (PIAC) in response to Hunter Water's proposed Customer Contract submission made to the Independent Pricing and Regulatory Tribunal (IPART) on 8 August 2010. Hunter Water has reviewed all comments and recommendations received and given due consideration to the feasibility of these, and now wishes to respond accordingly. Included with this submission is a revised proposed Customer Contract in which changes have been made to reflect the recommendations made by EWON and PIAC that Hunter Water has agreed to adopt.

1. Rebate strategy

Both EWON and PIAC made comments on Hunter Water's proposed rebate strategy in comparison to that of Sydney Water. Whilst Hunter Water appreciates the benefits of consistency between the two agencies, Hunter Water notes that in Sydney Water's recent review of their Operating Licence and Customer Contract, they did not elect to align their revised rebate strategy with the new system performance standards as developed by IPART. Consequently, Hunter Water feels that it is not appropriate to directly compare the two agencies' rebates against one another. Additionally, Hunter Water feels that comparing the values of the two agencies' rebates is not appropriate as the charges vary. For example, Sydney Water's annual water service charge is around four times higher than Hunter Water's, and its annual wastewater service charge is about \$28 higher. It is therefore logical that Sydney Water customers receive a higher rebate for service interruptions.

Whilst some of the rebate values will reduce on current values, Hunter Water reiterates that the proposed rebate strategy results in a higher number of customers being eligible for a rebate, and therefore increases Hunter Water's total annual expenditure on rebates significantly.

1.1. Planned interruptions

As Hunter Water's intent when developing a new rebate strategy was to align the rebates with the new system performance standards, it proposed to remove the rebate for planned interruptions. Both PIAC and EWON raised concerns with this. PIAC's concern was that in the case of multiple planned interruptions, customers would be significantly inconvenienced and should therefore be compensated. EWON expressed concern about the inconvenience to customers experiencing lengthy planned interruptions, using greater than five hours as a benchmark, as referred to clause 3.4.2 of Hunter Water's proposed customer contract. Hunter Water notes that the majority of planned interruptions are between less than one hour and five hours (96 per cent in 2009/10), and between 2007/08 and 2009/10 no customers experienced multiple planned interruptions each lasting five hours or more.

With this in mind, Hunter Water appreciates the concerns raised by PIAC and EWON and therefore proposes to include the following rebate for planned interruptions:

Where you experience three or more planned water interruptions in a financial year, each exceeding five hours in duration, you are entitled to an automatic rebate of 15 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill.

Hunter Water anticipates this will be viewed as suitable compensation to customers in the unlikely event of these concerns being realised.

1.2. Time parameters for rebate eligibility

Both PIAC and EWON have stated that they do not support Hunter Water's proposal to set time parameters whereby rebates are only applicable for unplanned interruptions occurring between 5:00am and 11:00pm. Hunter Water appreciates the concerns both organisations have for the minority of customers who would be inconvenienced by interruptions outside of these times, however notes that lifting this restriction to give an automatic rebate to all customers affected by an interruption regardless of time would require a further increase in rebate expenditure. Taking into account the results from the customer survey carried out during the development of the revised rebate strategy which concluded that the majority of customers who experience an interruption outside of these times are not inconvenienced; Hunter Water does believe supporting an automatic rebate outside of these times is justified. However, taking onboard the comments of PIAC and EWON, Hunter Water believes it would be appropriate for customers who are inconvenienced during this period to be given the right to apply for a rebate. To ensure that no customer is disadvantaged in the event of an unplanned interruption, Hunter Water has amended the proposed Customer Contract to include the following additional wording to clause 7.2:

If you experience one or more unplanned interruptions according to the above conditions between 11:00pm and 5:00am and have been inconvenienced, you may be eligible for the above rebate. We encourage you to contact us on 1300 657 000 to claim this rebate.

1.3. Alternative water supply

As the provider of essential water services to the lower Hunter region, Hunter Water acknowledges its responsibility to provide a reliable supply and minimise interruptions to customers. When unplanned interruptions do occur, Hunter Water is committed to restoring supply as quickly as possible, whilst ensuring the safety of the community and its staff, and minimising the inconvenience to affected customers. This may be achieved through the provision of an alternative water supply. An alternative water supply policy is currently being developed and will be a live document, and therefore specific details of an alternative water supply in the event of an unplanned water interruption can not be included in the Customer Contract. The nature of the alternative water supply provided depends on the nature, scale and expected duration of the interruption. In many cases, it is not possible to provide an alternative water supply, and in others, Hunter Water's operations staff are confident the interruption will be fixed in minimal time, and therefore do not deem it necessary to initiate the provision of an alternative water supply. In these cases, the rebate would apply. Hunter Water acknowledges the comments of PIAC and EWON in regards to the alternative water supply provision in the

contract, particularly in regard to the lack of a time frame in the proposed Customer Contract, and has made the following amendments:

Unplanned service interruptions

When you experience an unplanned water service interruption for over five hours between 5:00am and 11:00pm due to a failure of our water system and no alternative water supply is provided to you within five hours of the start of the interruption, you are entitled to an automatic rebate of 15 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill. You will receive this rebate for the first and second event that you experience in a financial year.

Where you experience three or more unplanned water interruptions between 5:00am and 11:00pm in a financial year, each exceeding one hour in duration, due to a failure of our water system, and no alternative water supply is provided to you within five hours of the start of each interruption, you are entitled to an automatic rebate of 15 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill.

1.4. Low water pressure rebate

Concerns were raised by both EWON and PIAC about Hunter Water's proposal to administer rebates for low water pressure only when customers have reported the incidents, and comparisons were made by both organisations between the rebate conditions offered by Hunter Water and Sydney Water. System monitoring at Hunter Water does not have the capabilities to monitor the water pressure experienced by all customers, and relies on notification from customers to identify problems. These notifications are investigated and recorded by Hunter Water. As stated in IPART's issues paper on the review of Hunter Water's Customer Contract, where a low pressure event is verified and confirmed and it can be determined that multiple properties have been affected, all properties would receive the rebate automatically, even if they have not reported the problem themselves. Hunter Water proposes the following amendment to the wording of this section of clause 7.2 to provide clarification on this matter:

Low water pressure

Where your water pressure is below 15 metres head at the point of connection to our water system for more than 30 minutes on more than five occasions in a financial year due to a failure of our water supply system, you have reported the problem by calling 1300 657 000, and we have confirmed each event, all properties known to be affected are entitled to a rebate of 15 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill.

1.5. Wastewater overflows rebate

In its submission to IPART, EWON commented that the differentiation between 'dry weather' and 'wet weather' overflows is open to interpretation. Whilst Hunter Water appreciates EWON's concerns and its suggestion to provide a clearer definition expressed as a measured amount of rainfall, Hunter Water advises that this is not practical as it would involve a range of variables, such as the location of the measurement. Hunter Water reiterates that a dry weather wastewater overflow is one that is within Hunter Water's control and therefore has occurred due to a failure of Hunter Water's wastewater system. This may well occur in light to moderate wet weather. In

very heavy wet weather, wastewater overflows may occur that are considered to be beyond the control of Hunter Water and not due to a failure of its systems. It is worth noting that in the case of wet weather wastewater overflows on the private and public use property, although a rebate would not be issued, Hunter Water would clean up the affected areas as quickly as possible in such a manner to ensure risk to human health and amenity is minimised (refer to clause 3.2.2 of Hunter Water's proposed Customer Contract).

2. Additional protection for customers

Hunter Water understand the concerns of both EWON and PIAC about the protection offered to customers, particularly those experiencing financial hardship, in regards to provisions on restriction and disconnection and payment options. Hunter Water is currently reviewing a range of initiatives, including such things as Centrepay (as noted by EWON), relating to support for customers experiencing financial hardship. Development of both a hardship policy and a credit management policy is also underway, which will further improve the provisions on offer to these customers. Hunter Water is committed to supporting customers experiencing financial hardship and offering a range of payment options, however at the same time, it is necessary for the Customer Contract to include provisions on restriction and disconnection for customers who simply refuse to meet their payment commitments.

EWON commented that it would be beneficial to include the Code of Practice and Procedure for Debt and Disconnection in the Customer Contract. Whilst Hunter Water appreciate EWON's reasons for this, it does not support this suggestion, as the Code is currently under review and may undergo additional reviews during the life of the contract, and a complete review of the Customer Contract to accommodate these changes would be onerous. The code is also a detailed document and it is in the interest of customers for Hunter Water to minimise excessive text in the contract. Hunter Water has taken onboard the comments made by both EWON and PIAC in regards to its wording in comparison with the wording used in Sydney Water's Customer Contract, and has made the following small amendments to the contract to provide further clarification in regards to current practice on debt and disconnection:

From the last paragraph of clause 5.1:

If you are experiencing financial hardship and have entered into, or are in the process of negotiating a payment arrangement with us and honour that arrangement, we will:

- *Not take any legal action to recover the debt and/or enforce the disconnection or restriction of the supply of water to your property*
- *Waive interest on the overdue amount for the period of the arrangement*

From clause 6.2:

If you fail to comply with the reminder notice, we will issue a final notice and take further action to recover your payment, which may lead to the restriction or disconnection of your supply and/or legal action.

Additionally, in response to PIAC's request to set a minimum debt recover threshold before action is taken to restrict or disconnect a customer's water supply, Hunter Water currently has an internal policy that such action will not be taken for arrears of \$300 or less.

Hunter Water is confident the above amendments and clarification will satisfy the comments and requests of both PIAC and EWON in relation to customer protection.

3. Review of Hunter Water's Operating Licence

Both EWON and PIAC supported the proposal to review clause 5.3 of the Operating Licence together with the Customer Contract. At IPART's direction, the review of Hunter Water's Operating Licence has been moved forward to commence in February 2011, with the new Operating Licence to be effective from 1 July 2012. For this reason, Hunter Water believes that it is appropriate to wait until the complete review of the Operating Licence before clause 5.3 is reviewed.

4. Clarification of responsibility for maintenance, repair and restoration

Hunter Water appreciates the extensive comments provided by EWON in relation to the clarification of responsibility for maintenance. These comments have been taken onboard and further amendments have been made to the proposed Customer Contract to incorporate many of them, particularly in regards to wording used in definitions. Having considered the suggestion to include an additional illustration for clause 8.2, Hunter Water believes that the existing illustration and accompanying text is sufficient and an additional illustration may cause further confusion to customers.

In regards to EWON's suggestions for clause 8.3, Hunter Water recognises the concerns raised and has amended the contract to remove the use of 'boundary kit' and replace it with 'connection valve' and an accompanying definition has now been included. The relating illustrations have also been amended to make the distinction between 'your' and 'our' maintenance responsibilities clearer.

Hunter Water takes onboard the comments from both EWON and PIAC about the need to communicate the changes to repair and maintenance responsibilities to customers and other affected parties such as local area plumbers, and will ensure these changes are highlighted when approved changes to the Customer Contract are being published, and further information is easily accessible on Hunter Water's website.

EWON commented "*Sydney Water's contract provides that Sydney Water is also responsible for maintaining the tank and pump. If this is accepted practice in Sydney Water's network area, we query why the same responsibilities do not apply fro Hunter Water*"

The difference in contract responsibilities between Sydney and the Hunter arises because pressure wastewater systems have been installed under different arrangements in Sydney and the Hunter.

Most of the Sydney systems have been installed on existing properties in backlog areas and the pump and tank have been part of the installation by Sydney Water. Most are newer grinder pump systems. In this context, Sydney Water has assumed ownership and maintenance responsibility for the tank and pump.

By contrast, Hunter Water's low pressure networks largely have been installed in new subdivisions by developers. The developers have only provided the network assets with the

property owner responsible for providing the tank and pump (to Hunter Water specifications) at the time the dwelling or other building is constructed. Because the property owner provides the tank and pump, maintenance of these assets remains the responsibility of the owner.

At this point, Hunter Water only has one customer for which it has installed the pump and tank. This is in the backlog (Priority Sewer Program area) at Lochinvar. This customer has a separate agreement with Hunter Water covering the maintenance responsibilities for this installation.

Given the above situation, Hunter Water's position is that the conditions outlined in the contract should stand. If more situations arise in future where Hunter Water installs the tank and pump system on customers' properties and takes responsibility for maintenance, a separate maintenance agreement will be entered with those customers.

5. Further comments

Hunter Water recognised EWON's view on the use of 'at our discretion', particularly when used in conjunction with 'may', and therefore has removed all use of 'at our discretion' in the proposed Customer Contract.

Similarly, Hunter Water has taken onboard EWON's comment in regard to the Australian Standard for meter testing and agrees that most customers would not have access to the relevant Australian Standard. Hunter Water currently uses four per cent as the benchmark for meter accuracy variations. Amendments have now been made to clause 10.3 of the proposed contract to reflect this.

Hunter Water would be in support of IPART making a recommendation to the Minister to shorten the period of notice to ensure the proposed contract can become effective from 1 July 2011.



Hunter Water Customer Contract

Proposed changes

December 2010

Changes proposed by Hunter Water in August 2010 denoted in blue.
Additional changes proposed by Hunter Water in December 2010 denoted in maroon.

Foreword

Hunter Water provides drinking water, wastewater services and some stormwater services to [over half a million people in the lower](#) Hunter region.

For Hunter Water, providing excellent service is as important as our other key objectives of protecting the environment, protecting public health and operating as a successful business.

This Customer Contract outlines your rights and obligations as a [user of Hunter Water services](#) and sets out the minimum standards of customer service that you can expect.

For more information about Hunter Water and the services we provide visit www.hunterwater.com.au or call us on 1300 657 657.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Words used in this contract	1
1.2	Understanding the contract	1
2	What is a Customer Contract and who is covered by it?	2
2.1	What is a Customer Contract?	2
2.2	Who is covered by this contract?	2
2.3	Other agreements with us	2
2.4	When does this Customer Contract commence?	2
3	What services does Hunter Water provide?	4
3.1	Water supply services	4
3.2	Wastewater services	5
3.3	Stormwater drainage services	6
3.4	Factors affecting service	7
4	What you pay	9
4.1	Responsibility to pay the account	9
4.2	Publication of charges	9
4.3	Concessions	9
4.4	Your account	9
4.5	Undercharging	10
4.6	Overcharging	11
4.7	Account disputes	11
4.8	How prices are determined	11
4.9	Other costs and charges	12
5	What can I do if I am unable to pay my account?	13
5.1	Payment difficulties and account relief	13
6	Restriction or disconnection of water and wastewater services	14
6.1	Restriction or disconnection of supply for non-payment	14
6.2	Notice of disconnection or restriction of supply of water	14
6.3	Disconnection or restriction for other reasons	14
6.4	Restriction and legal action	15
6.5	Minimum flow rate during restriction	15
6.6	Disconnection by a customer	16
6.7	Restoration of services after restriction or disconnection	16
7	Redress	17
7.1	Notification	17
7.2	Rebates	17
7.3	Forms of redress	18
7.4	Claim for damages	18
7.5	Limitation of liability	19
8	Responsibilities for maintenance and repair	20
8.1	Your water system	20
8.2	Your wastewater system	21
8.3	Pressure wastewater system connections	21
8.4	Non-standard wastewater system connections	21
8.5	Private joint water systems or private joint wastewater systems	22
8.6	Stormwater connections, coverings and bridges	22

8.7	Conserving water	22
8.8	Defective or unauthorised work	23
8.9	Giving notice of system failures	23
8.10	Building landscaping and other construction work	23
8.11	Connections to services	23
8.12	Altering and unauthorised connection or use	24
8.13	Removal of trees	24
9	Entry onto a customer's property for maintenance	25
9.1	Access to Hunter Water's system	25
9.2	Identification	25
9.3	Notice of access	25
9.4	Impact on customer's property	25
10	Water meter reading, installation, testing and maintenance	26
10.1	Measuring water supplied	26
10.2	Water meter installation and maintenance	26
10.3	Meter testing	26
10.4	Access to the water meter	27
10.5	Meter replacement	27
11	Who can I speak to if I have any questions or want to make enquiries?	28
11.1	General enquiries	28
11.2	Emergency assistance	28
11.3	Interpreter and TTY services	28
12	What can I do if I am unhappy with the service provided by Hunter Water?	29
12.1	Customer complaints	29
12.2	Complaints review	29
12.3	When a dispute is considered resolved	29
12.4	External dispute resolution	30
13	Consultation, information and privacy	31
13.1	Involving customers in service planning	31
13.2	Providing information	31
13.3	Privacy	31
14	When does my Customer Contract with Hunter Water terminate?	32
14.1	Termination of this contract	32
14.2	Variation of this contract	32
15	Definitions and interpretation	33
15.1	Definitions	33
15.2	Interpretation	41

1 Introduction

1.1 Words used in this contract

Some of the words used in this contract have a special meaning. The meanings are set out in the Definitions in [clause 15](#) at the end of this contract.

1.2 Understanding the contract

There are a number of provisions in [clause 15](#) at the end of this contract that may assist you in interpreting the contract.

2 What is a Customer Contract and who is covered by it?

2.1 What is a Customer Contract?

This contract is between us, Hunter Water and you, the customer.

This contract provides the terms under which we provide, where available, water supply, [recycled water supply](#), [wastewater](#), trade wastewater and stormwater drainage services to you. The contract also sets out rights and obligations including your rights in any dispute with us.

This contract is a legally enforceable document and is a requirement of the Act. [It forms Schedule 2 of Hunter Water's Operating Licence.](#)

This contract is summarised in a separate document called the Customer [Contract Summary](#). Copies of this pamphlet are available [on our website or by contacting us on 1300 657 657.](#)

2.2 Who is covered by this contract?

You are our customer and you are covered by [relevant clauses of](#) this contract if:

- a) [You are the owner of property within our area of operations that is connected to a water main or wastewater system owned by us, and that connection has been authorised or approved by us, or where it is subject to a separate agreement; and/or](#)
- b) [You receive water and/or wastewater services from us; and/or](#)
- c) [You are the owner of property within a Hunter Water recycled water area and receive recycled water from us; and/or](#)
- d) [You are the owner of property that is within a declared stormwater drainage area; and/or](#)
- e) [you are liable to pay us an environmental improvement charge and we have not exempted you from that charge.](#)

2.3 Other agreements with us

If you have a separate agreement with us (for example a non-standard water or [wastewater](#) agreement, a trade waste agreement or permit, [recycled water agreement or stormwater harvesting agreement](#)), the [terms of this contract](#) will apply [unless they directly contradict the terms outlined in the separate agreement.](#)

We may enter a separate agreement with you for the provision of different levels of service where possible. Before entering a separate agreement with you, we will provide you with an estimate of the costs to supply you with the service requested and advise you if the service that we have agreed to provide is below the standards set out in this contract.

2.4 When does this Customer Contract commence?

[This contract commences on 1 July 2011, or on the date when water supply and/or wastewater services are connected to your premises, or the account is transferred to you, or you are transferred to Hunter Water from a supplier licensed under the *Water Industry Competition Act 2006*, whichever is sooner. You do not need to sign this contract for it to be valid.](#)

On its commencement this contract replaces any previous [Customer Contract](#) between you and us [unless the other separate agreements listed in clause 2.3 are in place.](#)

Any rights and liabilities that have accrued under any previous contract with us are not affected by the commencement of this contract.

3 What services does Hunter Water provide?

3.1 Water supply services

3.1.1 Supply of drinking water

We will supply [you](#) with drinking water to meet [your](#) reasonable needs except:

- in the case of planned or unplanned interruptions, under clauses [3.4.1](#) and [3.4.2](#);
- in the case of drought or major operational difficulty under clause [3.4.3](#);
- where we are entitled to restrict or discontinue supply under clause 6; or
- in the case of events beyond our reasonable control.

If you experience unplanned interruptions at your property due to the failure of our water supply system, we will ensure that any rebates due under clause 7.2 are paid.

If you are heavily dependent on a continuous supply of water it may be in your interests to consider contingency arrangements in the event of an interruption to the water supply. Any such arrangements would be at your cost.

3.1.2 Drinking water quality

The drinking water we supply will comply with the health, taste and odour related guidelines provided in the *Australian Drinking Water Guidelines 2004* as specified by NSW Health and any other taste and odour related guidelines, as required by the Operating Licence.

3.1.3 Drinking water pressure

We will use our best endeavours to ensure that the drinking water we supply to your property is at a minimum pressure of 20 metres of head at the point of connection to our main, as required by our Operating Licence.

If you [report a water pressure problem](#) due to the failure of our water supply system [and we confirm the event](#), we will ensure that any rebates due under clause 7.2 are paid.

3.1.4 Supply of recycled water

We may supply you with recycled water if your [property is within a Hunter Water recycled water area](#) or you have entered a separate agreement with us.

[We will supply these customers with recycled water to meet their reasonable needs except:](#)

- [in the case of planned or unplanned interruptions, under clauses \[3.4.1\]\(#\) and \[3.4.2\]\(#\);](#)
- [in the case of major operational difficulty under clause \[3.4.3.2\]\(#\);](#)
- [where we are entitled to restrict or discontinue supply under clause 6; or](#)
- [in the case of events beyond our reasonable control.](#)

If you are supplied with recycled water, we will give you information on the standard requirements for its safe use at the time we commence supply to you. We are not responsible for your use of recycled water contrary to the information we provide.

Within Hunter Water recycled water areas, the recycled water system and the recycled water we supply to you as customer will comply with the *Australian Guidelines for Water Recycling 2006 (Phase 1 Managing Health & Environmental Risks)* *National Water Quality Management Strategy* or as approved by NSW Health.

Outside recycled water areas, the quality of recycled water that we supply to you will be specified in an agreement with you.

3.1.5 Health or special needs

If you require a water supply to operate a life support machine or for other special health needs you **must** notify us. We will include you on our list of critical customers and ensure all practical steps are taken to provide a water supply to meet your reasonable health needs. **However, disruptions to your water supply may not always be preventable, so you should be ready to make alternative arrangements if necessary.**

Listed people will receive advance notification of any planned interruption to the water supply service under clause 3.4.2. In addition, we will contact you as soon as possible in the event of any unplanned interruption.

You may also be eligible for a free water allowance of up to 250kL per annum.

3.2 Wastewater services

3.2.1 Supply of wastewater service

If your property is connected to our wastewater system, we will supply you with wastewater services to meet your reasonable needs for the discharge of residential sewage except:

- where we are entitled to discontinue supply under clause 6; or
- in the case of planned interruptions and unplanned interruptions, under clauses 3.4.1 and 3.4.2;
- in the case of events beyond our reasonable control.

3.2.2 Wastewater overflow

We will make every reasonable effort to minimise the incidence of wastewater overflows on your property due to a failure of our wastewater system.

If there is a wastewater overflow on your property due to the failure of our wastewater system, we will:

- Respond promptly;
- Minimise inconvenience and damage to you by ensuring the overflow is contained as soon as possible;
- Clean up the affected area as quickly as possible at our cost and in such a manner to minimise the risk to human health; and

- [Issue](#) any rebates due to you under clause 7.2 [and/or forms of redress under clause 7.3](#).

3.2.3 Blockage of your [wastewater](#) system

If a [blockage occurs](#) and you suspect that it is a blockage in our system, you should notify us.

If the blockage occurs in our [wastewater](#) system we will clear the blockage at our cost. [However, you](#) may be liable to pay to the extent you have contributed to the blockage.

If the blockage occurs in your [wastewater](#) system, you are responsible for arranging the blockage to be cleared by a licensed plumber at your cost.

3.2.4 Trade [wastewater](#)

You may discharge trade wastewater into our [wastewater](#) system only if you have obtained our [prior](#) written permission and entered into an agreement with us.

We will give you our [prior](#) written permission and enter into an agreement with you only if we are able to accept, transport and process trade wastewater that you discharge in full compliance with applicable safety and environmental laws, the Operating Licence and the Act.

You can contact us to obtain further information on the guidelines and standards for [obtaining](#) a trade [wastewater agreement](#).

3.2.5 [Wastewater](#) mining and stormwater harvesting

You may extract wastewater from our wastewater system or stormwater from our stormwater system only if you have obtained our [prior](#) written permission and entered into an agreement with us. [You may also require approval from other authorities](#).

You may contact us [on 1300 657 657](#) for further information.

3.3 Stormwater drainage services

[We provide a service to all properties within declared Hunter Water stormwater drainage areas for the transport of stormwater through the trunk stormwater drainage systems under our control.](#)

If your property is within a declared stormwater drainage area we will charge you the charges for this service set by the Independent Pricing and Regulatory Tribunal of NSW (IPART).

Maps are available from us for inspection to assist in determining whether your land is within a declared stormwater drainage area.

3.4 Factors affecting service

3.4.1 Unplanned interruptions

If there is an unplanned interruption to your water supply service or [wastewater](#) service, we will [use our reasonable endeavours](#) to minimise the inconvenience to you by:

- restoring the service as quickly as possible;
- providing as much information as practicable on a 24 hour emergency telephone service [on 1300 657 000](#). This telephone service will advise you how long the interruption is likely to last, based on the best information available at the time;
- providing access to emergency supplies of water [and/or toilet facilities](#) where reasonably practicable and necessary having regard to the particular circumstances. Where emergency supplies of water [and/or toilet facilities](#) are available, you can obtain information on how to obtain them from the 24 hour emergency telephone service.

3.4.2 Planned interruptions

We may need to arrange planned interruptions to your water supply services and [wastewater](#) services to allow for planned or regular maintenance of our [wastewater](#) system or water system.

We will inform you in writing, of the expected time and duration of any planned interruption, at least two days in advance if you are a residential customer, and seven days in advance if you are a non-residential customer unless you agree to another period.

We will [attempt to reinstate your water or wastewater service within](#) five hours in one continuous period.

3.4.3 Water restrictions

3.4.3.1 Drought

In accordance with the Operating Licence, with the Minister's approval, we may place restrictions on the [use of water](#) we supply to you during or on the approach of a drought. You must comply with our supply conditions during this time.

We will publish, in major newspapers throughout our area of operation [and on our website](#), our drought supply conditions. These may include:

- restrictions on the use of water, including the purpose for which water may be used; and
- a variation of charges consistent with the Act and Operating Licence; and
- other conditions that we consider appropriate, including the [purposes for which water can be used, the times when water can be used, the quantities of water that can be used, and the means or methods of use of water](#).

We will also make every reasonable effort to notify you in your next account of drought supply conditions, where applicable.

3.4.3.2 *Major operational difficulty*

In accordance with the Operating Licence, with the Minister's approval, we may need to shut down a water supply source in the event that a major operational difficulty occurs. If customer demands for water are high at the time of such an event, we may interrupt [the supply](#), or place restrictions on the use of our water supply services to you until such time as the operational difficulty is over.

Where practicable, we will publish, in major newspapers throughout our area of operations [and on our website](#), our supply/use conditions under these circumstances. These may include:

- restrictions on the use of water, including the purpose for which water may be used, and
- [other conditions that we consider appropriate, including the purposes for which water can be used](#), the times when water can be used, the quantities of water that can be used, and the means or methods of use of water

4 What you pay

4.1 Responsibility to pay the account

If you are the account holder, you are responsible for the account and must pay us the amount of your account by the date specified, unless you have made other payment arrangements with us.

4.2 Publication of charges

We will publish, and provide you up to date information on our charging policies, current charges and concessions. This information will be provided to you on request free of charge, and in languages other than English.

4.3 Concessions

If you hold one of the recognised pensioner concession cards and are the account holder, you may be eligible for a government funded pension concession.

You must apply to us for the concession. To obtain information about your eligibility for a concession on your water account, please contact us on 1300 657 657 to lodge an application.

If you are eligible for a concession, we will ensure that it is applied to the full billing cycle in which it was requested.

Please advise us on 1300 657 657 if your eligibility for a recognised concession card changes.

From time to time, we may confirm your eligibility for concessions with relevant Australian and New South Wales government agencies administering concession eligibility. At all times your privacy will be protected and any confirmation of eligibility will be carried out in accordance with the requirements of the *Privacy and Personal Information Act 1998*.

4.4 Your account

4.4.1 When will your account be sent

We will issue you an account for the services that we provide. Residential account holders will be sent an account every four months. If we intend to change the billing frequency, we will give you at least four months notice.

Non-residential customers with high water usage and/or wastewater disposal may be sent an account on a monthly basis.

We will provide you the owner with a printed statement of all outstanding amounts for the previous 12 months at any time on request, free of charge.

4.4.2 What information is on your account

We will ensure that your account contains details of:

- the account period to which it applies;

- [the most recent meter reading](#);
- the total amount due;
- the usage and service fees;
- other fees and charges payable;
- the date payment is due;
- your postal address and [account](#) number;
- the address of the property at which the charges in the account have been incurred;
- options for the method of payment;
- a comparison of your water usage, where available;
- contact telephone numbers for account enquiries and emergency services;
- [how to get information on payment assistance options](#);
- [information in community languages about the availability of interpreter services and the phone number for these services](#).

4.4.3 How accounts are sent

We will send your account to the postal address you nominate.

If you do not nominate a postal address, the account will be sent to:

- the property to which the services are available or provided; or
- your last known postal address.

Your account will be considered delivered to you if it is sent [to one of these addresses](#). Please advise us if you move or your postal address changes.

[We may offer other methods of providing you with your account \(such as e-billing\) during the term of this contract.](#)

4.4.4 How payment can be made

We will provide [a range of payment options including by internet, direct debit, phone, mail or in person at an agency representing Hunter Water](#).

[We may offer additional payment methods during the term of this contract. Current payment methods are shown on your latest account and can be found on our website at \[www.hunterwater.com.au\]\(http://www.hunterwater.com.au\) or obtained by contacting us on 1300 657 657.](#)

4.4.5 Overdue account balances

We may charge you interest on overdue account balances at the rate applicable on the [first business day of the preceding July](#) under the [Civil Procedure Act 2005 \(NSW\)](#), or other applicable fees. The interest will accrue on a daily basis commencing on the due date until you have paid the amount that is overdue.

We [will](#) also charge [account holders](#) costs and fees that we incur in recovering (or attempting to recover) an overdue amount.

4.5 Undercharging

If your account is less than what you are required to pay us (that is, we have undercharged you) as a result of our error, we may adjust your next account to [include and charge to you the amount \(or amounts\) by which you were previously undercharged](#).

If the undercharging is due to you providing false information or there has been an unauthorised connection or you have breached this contract or Act, you must pay the correct amount on request.

4.6 Overcharging

If your account is greater than what you are required to pay us (that is, we have overcharged you) due to our error, we will [apply a credit to your next account](#) after we become aware of the error.

4.7 Account disputes

If you do not consider that the charges on your account are correct, you [must contact us on 1300 657 657](#). In some cases, we may require you to provide evidence to support your claim.

If there is an unresolved dispute concerning an amount of money to be paid by you, we will not seek from you the amount that is in dispute until the dispute has been resolved. (Refer to section 12.3 for when a dispute is considered resolved.)

[You are obliged to pay the undisputed amount by the due date shown on your account.](#)

4.8 How prices are determined

4.8.1 Notification of price variations

We will set and vary charges from time to time, but only in accordance with our Operating Licence, the Act and the maximum prices and methodologies determined by IPART.

We will publish any variations to our charges and provide details with your account. The variation will commence on:

- [the first day of the next billing cycle; or](#)
- [any other date we nominate after we have published the change; or](#)
- [a commencement date determined by IPART.](#)

When the date for commencement of a variation occurs part way through your billing period we will apply the variation of charges on a daily “pro-rata” basis.

4.8.2 Wastewater usage charge

[The wastewater usage charge applies to non-residential customers only. We will determine a wastewater discharge factor that is used to calculate wastewater service and usage charges.](#)

[At your request, we may adjust the determined wastewater discharge factor for your property if you provide verifiable evidence that the wastewater discharge from your property differs from the wastewater discharge factor we have determined.](#)

[Where significant wastewater discharge volumes from your property originate from sources other than metered water supply or metered recycled water supply \(for](#)

example, from rainwater or other on-site sources, tankered water or effluent etc), we may apply an additional discharge factor or require the wastewater discharge to be metered by a meter approved by us. The supply and installation of the approved wastewater meter will be at your cost

Where a discharge factor is varied, the revised charge will apply from the beginning of the next billing period. We will notify you of any change to your discharge factor.

4.9 Other costs and charges

4.9.1 Dishonoured or declined payments

If payment of your account is dishonoured or declined, we **will** charge you the **relevant** administrative fee set by **IPART**.

4.9.2 Costs for installing and connecting services

You must pay the installation costs of a connection **and the construction of any necessary works** from your property to our water **system, wastewater system, and/or stormwater** system.

Connection to our water system, **wastewater system and/or stormwater system** must be approved by us and comply with the conditions we set to ensure the safe and reliable supply of services. The connection must be undertaken by a licensed plumber and in accordance with **relevant plumbing codes, regulations and standards and our published connection requirements**.

4.9.3 Charges for other matters

We may charge you a fee for any other services you request from us. You should contact us for further details of any ancillary service charges.

We may also charge you other fees, charges and amounts where we are entitled to do so under the Act.

5 What can I do if I am unable to pay my account?

5.1 Payment difficulties and account relief

If you are experiencing financial hardship you should contact us and we will provide you with information about schemes available to assist you. All reasonable effort will be taken by us to provide assistance to you.

If you are experiencing financial hardship, you have a right to:

- Be treated sensitively on a case by case basis, by us
- Receive information from us on alternative payment arrangements
- A deferral of payment for a short period of time
- Negotiate an amount you can afford to pay us on an agreed instalment plan. If you are a non-residential customer these arrangements will be based on reasonable commercial considerations and market conditions
- Access to a language interpreter, if required, at no cost to you

Additionally, if you are a residential customer experiencing financial hardship, you will be offered programs that may assist you including:

- Information from us about an accredited welfare agency for payment assistance, such as payment assistance scheme vouchers
- Information on appropriate government concessions
- Other programs which may assist you, such as no interest loan schemes and water conservation programs

If you enter into a payment plan arrangement with us, we will:

- Enable you to make payments by instalments
- Inform you of the period of the payment plan and the amount and frequency of each instalment
- Provide for instalments to be calculated having regard for your consumption needs, your capacity to pay and the amount of any arrears you are required to pay
- Provide you with procedures that are fair and reasonable for dealing with financial difficulty.

If you are experiencing financial hardship and have entered into, or are in the process of negotiating a payment arrangement with us and honour that arrangement, we will:

- Not take any legal action to recover the debt and/or enforce the disconnection or restriction of the supply of water to your property
- Waive interest on the overdue amount for the period of the arrangement

6 Restriction or disconnection of water and wastewater services

6.1 Restriction or disconnection of supply for non-payment

Please refer to clause 5.1 if you are unable to pay your account. We will make all reasonable efforts to help you pay your water account. However if you have not paid the account by the due date and have not made alternative payment arrangement with us, we may restrict or disconnect your water supply, or take legal action in order to recover the debt.

You are likely to face additional costs if we proceed to disconnect or restrict your water supply, or if legal action is taken.

Our Code of Practice and Procedure on Debt and Disconnection is available on our website at www.hunterwater.com.au, by contacting us on 1300 657 657.

6.2 Notice of disconnection or restriction of supply of water

If you fail to pay your account by the due date we will send you a reminder notice.

The reminder notice will:

- state that payment is immediately due;
- advise you to contact us if you are having difficulty making payment; and
- provide you with alternative payment options available

If you fail to comply with the reminder notice, we will **issue a final notice** and take further action to recover your payment, which may lead to the restriction or disconnection of your supply and/or legal action.

Full details of the steps that we will take before we restrict or disconnect your supply can be found in our Code of Practice and Procedure on Debt and Disconnection.

We will provide you with information on our Code of Practice and Procedure on Debt and Disconnection at least once a year and will advise you if we make changes to the Code.

Written notices referred to in this clause will be sent to you in the same manner in which accounts are sent to you under clause 4.4.3 of this contract. If we intend to restrict or disconnect a tenanted property notice will be sent to the property address as well as the postal address for the account before we restrict or disconnect supply.

6.3 Disconnection or restriction for other reasons

We may also disconnect or restrict the supply of services to your property in the following circumstances:

- if your water system or your wastewater system has not been authorised or does not comply with applicable codes, regulations and standards or our connection requirements;
- you fail to rectify a defective water or wastewater system as if requested by us in accordance with clause 8.5 of this contract;

- you breach this contract, the Act or other agreement with us, concerning the use or taking of water or the discharge of wastewater or stormwater, or access onto your property;
- you discharge trade wastewater into our wastewater system without a trade waste agreement with us or do not comply with the conditions of the trade waste agreement;
- if a serious health, environmental or operational risk is posed by the discharge of chemicals or other substances into our wastewater system;
- if a serious health or environmental risk is posed by backflow of any substance from your water supply system into our water supply system;
- if you have not correctly installed and maintained a backflow prevention device prior to being connected to our water system or have failed to provide a test report by the due date;
- you use your recycled water in a manner inconsistent with its intended purpose or in a manner contrary to the information we provide about the safe use of recycled water;
- where we are entitled or required to restrict or to discontinue supply by direction of the Minister or under an applicable law.

6.4 Restriction and legal action

We will not restrict your water supply or commence legal action:

- Without explaining alternative payment options
- If there is an unresolved dispute as to the amount owing (for when a dispute is deemed to be resolved for this purpose please see clause 12.3)
- If you are in proven financial hardship
- If you have entered into a payment arrangement with us and are complying with it

We will not restrict your water supply:

- If you need water for a life support machine or other special needs
- On a Friday, weekend or on a public holiday or the day before, or after 2 pm on a weekday
- Without giving a least two days notice of our intention to restrict your water supply
- Without giving reasonable notice to the occupier of the property that we intend to restrict the supply
- Without advising the occupier that in some circumstances the Act permits a tenant to pay outstanding charges and deduct them from rents otherwise payable
- Provide the occupier reasonable opportunity to pay the account
- If a related complaint is being considered for resolution by Hunter Water or EWON, or by legal proceedings.

6.5 Minimum flow rate during restriction

If we restrict the supply of water to you, we will provide a reasonable flow for health and hygiene purposes. If you believe that the restriction will cause a health hazard you should contact us.

6.6 Disconnection by a customer

You may disconnect your property from our [water system or wastewater](#) system provided that:

- you have complied with all applicable health, environmental and local council regulatory requirements;
- you have given us [all](#) information we may reasonably require;
- you or your contractor have given us two business days notice of the disconnection from either system, paid the relevant fees, booked an inspection of the work and returned any of our property to us (i.e. the water meter); and
- the disconnection is undertaken by a licensed plumber or drainer and conducted in accordance with plumbing, drainage or other regulations or standards that apply.

We will continue to charge you a water and/or [wastewater](#) service availability charge, [even if you are not using the service](#), until the disconnection(s) from supply have been confirmed and/or any of our property is returned to us.

6.7 Restoration of [services](#) after restriction or disconnection

When the reason for the disconnection or restriction of [water and/or wastewater services](#) no longer exists or if there is mutual agreement to restore supply, we will restore:

- [your water supply](#) on the same day, if you pay or we agree to other arrangements before [2pm](#) on any business day;
- [your water supply](#) on the next business day if you pay or we agree to other arrangements after [2pm](#);
- [your wastewater service within 24 hours if you pay or we agree to other arrangements](#).

You [will](#) be required to pay a reconnection fee for the water supply [and/or wastewater services](#) to be restored to your property. When the conditions for restoration are met after [2 pm](#), we may restore [water](#) supply on the same day but you [will](#) be [required](#) to pay an after-hours reconnection fee. The standard and the after-hours reconnection fees will be in accordance with those set by [IPART](#).

7 Redress

7.1 Notification

If you notify us of a failure by us to comply with this contract or our activities result in inconvenience, damage or loss to you or your property we will investigate the matter and promptly advise you of:

- your right to a rebate under clause 7.2;
- redress options available under clause 7.3;
- how we may rectify your problem; and
- how to seek compensation from us under clause 7.4.

7.2 Rebates

We will provide a rebate to you, for an occurrence of the following:

Unplanned service interruptions

When you experience an unplanned water service interruption for over five hours between 5:00am and 11:00pm due to a failure of our water system and no alternative water supply is provided to you within five hours of the start of the interruption, you are entitled to an automatic rebate of 15 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill. You will receive this rebate for the first and second event that you experience in a financial year.

Where you experience three or more unplanned water interruptions between 5:00am and 11:00pm in a financial year, each exceeding one hour in duration, due to a failure of our water system, and no alternative water supply is provided to you within five hours of the start of each interruption, you are entitled to an automatic rebate of 15 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill.

If you experience one or more unplanned interruptions according to the above conditions between 11:00pm and 5:00am and have been inconvenienced, you may be eligible for the above rebate. We encourage you to contact us on 1300 657 000 to claim this rebate.

Planned service interruptions

Where you experience three or more planned water interruptions in a financial year, each exceeding five hours in duration, you are entitled to an automatic rebate of 15 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill.

Low water pressure

Where your water pressure is below 15 metres head at the point of connection to our water system for more than 30 minutes on more than five occasions in a financial year due to a failure of our water supply system, you have reported the problem by calling 1300 657 000, and we have confirmed each event, all properties known to be affected are entitled to a rebate of 15 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill.

Wastewater overflows

If you report and we confirm a one-off dry-weather wastewater overflow on your property due to a failure of our wastewater system (not including shaft breaks), you are entitled to an automatic rebate of 30 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill.

If you experience three or more dry weather wastewater overflows on your property in a financial year due to a failure of our wastewater system (not including shaft breaks), you are entitled to an automatic rebate of 120 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill.

Dirty Water

If you are not provided with clean water suitable for normal domestic purposes, you should contact us on 1300 657 000.

We may provide compensation for damage caused by dirty water (see clause 7.4) and we may refund you the cost of water used to flush your water system.

We will undertake an investigation of recurrent dirty water problems to derive a long term solution.

Boil Water Alert

If NSW Health issues a 'boil water alert' due to contamination of drinking water caused by us, you are entitled to a rebate of 15 kilolitres to be applied to the water usage component of your next bill, if your property is within the declared alert area.

We will pay the rebate in your next account where possible.

7.3 Forms of redress

In addition to our obligation to pay a rebate under clause 7.2, we may provide one or more of the following forms of redress:

- reinstatement;
- repair;
- rectification;
- construction of works;
- providing alternative supplies of water;
- emergency accommodation;
- payment for damages as set out in clause 7.4.

If you are unsatisfied with the form of redress we provide you, you may request additional redress from us. We will consider your request in accordance with the timeframes in clause 12.1 as if your request were a complaint.

7.4 Claim for damages

In the event of **physical** loss or damage to you or your property as a result of our activities or our failure to comply with this contract, the Operating Licence or Act, we may compensate you for any loss suffered, following our investigation of the matter.

You should make your initial claim to your insurance company. If your loss is not covered by an insurance policy you may notify us for consideration.

If you make a claim for damages you must specify the nature of the problem and the type of compensation sought. We may also request for you relevant documentation and evidence in support of your claim for damages.

We will attempt to advise you within five working days of receiving your claim of:

- how we or our insurers will investigate the claim;

- a proposed response time for a representative of us or our insurers to visit your property (if required) and to make a decision;
- the name and contact details of the representative of our insurers or us who is able to advise you of the progress of your claim.

You will be provided with a [written](#) assessment of your claim, within the time indicated. [This](#) will outline the reasons for the decision and the type of compensation to be provided, if any.

If you are not satisfied with our decision, you have the right to seek review of your claim under clause 12.2 or you may seek an external review under clause 12.4.

7.5 Limitation of liability

The only promises we make about the goods and services we provide under this contract, and the only conditions and warranties included in this contract are:

- those set out in this document; and
- those that the law (for example, the *Trade Practices Act 1974*) say are included.

However, where we are liable to you because of a breach of a condition or warranty that the law says is included in this contract, our liability is to the extent permitted by law, limited to:

- replacing the goods and services to which the breach relates; or
- at our option, paying you the cost of replacing those goods, or having the services supplied again.

The limitation of our liability does not affect rights you have under a law that applies to us that says we cannot exclude or limit our liability.

8 Responsibilities for maintenance and repair

8.1 Your water system

If you are a property owner, you own and are responsible for maintaining and repairing all of the pipes and fittings between our water system and the buildings and/or taps on your property. This is referred to as your water system. (See diagram in Section 15 – Definitions and interpretation)

As a property owner, you are responsible for any damage caused by a failure of your water system.

We will maintain and repair the water system up to and including the water meter unless the water meter is more than one metre along the pipe inside your property, in which case we will provide this service up to one metre along the pipe inside the property boundary.

If there is no water meter, we will maintain and repair the water system up to one metre along the pipe within your property boundary closest to our water main. Your property includes any easement within which your meter or private service may be situated.

We do not maintain or repair:

- main to meter services greater than 40 millimetres diameter and/or that are designed and installed to meet a customer's supply requirements
- illegal services and water services installed contrary to appropriate codes, regulations and standards or our connection requirements
- dedicated fire services or combined fire and domestic water services connected to our water mains
- backflow prevention devices
- water services connecting to privately-owned water mains such as in some Community Title subdivisions or shared private services
- private water services connecting to our water mains under the terms of a 'Non-standard Agreement'
- faults resulting from wilful or negligent damage.

You are also responsible for rectification and repairing any illegal services installed contrary to appropriate codes, regulations and standards or our connection requirements.

We will also not meet the costs of installing new private services or modifying, upsizing or relocating existing private systems.

We are not responsible for:

- installing, modification, disconnection or disposal of water connections between our water main and the meter, and
- installing, maintaining, repairing or annual testing of backflow prevention containment devices on properties, except where the device is integrated into the water meter supplied and owned by Hunter Water.

Please contact Hunter Water on 1300 657 657 if you have any questions about the repair and maintenance responsibilities for your water system.

8.2 Your wastewater system

You are responsible for maintaining and repairing all wastewater pipes and fittings within your property up to and including the point of connection with our wastewater system. This is referred to as your wastewater system. (See diagrams in clause 15 – Definitions and interpretation)

It is possible that the point of connection with our wastewater system is outside your property. If you do not know where the point of connection is, you should contact us on 1300 657 657.

We do not maintain or repair:

- wastewater services connecting to privately owned wastewater mains such as in some Community Title subdivisions or shared private services;
- Private wastewater services connecting to our wastewater system under the terms of a 'Non-standard Agreement'.
- faults caused by wilful or negligent damage.

You are also responsible for rectification and repairing any illegal services installed contrary to appropriate codes, regulations and standards or our connection requirements.

We will also not meet the costs of installing new private services or modifying, upsizing or relocating existing private services.

Please contact Hunter Water on 1300 657 657 if you have any questions about the repair and maintenance responsibilities for your wastewater system.

8.3 Pressure wastewater system connections

If your property requires a pressure wastewater system, you may be connected to either a common effluent pumping (CEP) system or a low pressure sewer system (LPSS), also known as a grinder system.

If you are connected to a pressure wastewater system, we will repair and maintain up to and including the connection valve, however repair and maintenance responsibilities may vary between the different systems listed above and whether the pump and tank were installed by the property owner or Hunter Water. We encourage you to contact Hunter Water on 1300 657 657 to confirm your system maintenance responsibilities.

Please also refer to Figure 2 in the Definitions and Interpretations section at the back of this Contract for clarification.

You are also responsible for any local government authority on-site permit or inspection fees relating to the tank and system.

8.4 Non-standard wastewater system connections

If your property has a non-standard wastewater system connection we will repair and maintain the system up to the point of connection with our sewer main, which may be outside the property boundary.

If you are connected to a non-standard wastewater system you will hold a non-standard agreement with us, which will detail yours and our maintenance responsibilities.

If you have questions about your non-standard wastewater system connection, you are encouraged to contact Hunter Water on 1300 657 657.

8.5 Private joint water systems or private joint wastewater systems

If you share a private joint water system or a private joint wastewater system you are responsible for the cost of its maintenance. The apportionment of costs incurred in its maintenance is a matter between you and others who share it.

8.6 Stormwater connections, coverings and bridges

You are responsible for the maintenance of any connections between your property and our stormwater channel, pipe or culvert, regardless of land ownership.

We are not responsible for the maintenance of any coverings, bridges or similar structures within your property that cover or cross our stormwater channels, pipes or culverts unless they are owned by us.

8.7 Conserving water

You may install water efficient plumbing fixtures, appliances and equipment as recommended under the Water Efficiency and Labelling and Standards Scheme.

You may install water saving devices, for example:

- that collects and uses rainwater for your own use. Provided that the water tanks are not directly connected to our water system in any way, you do not need to meet any of our requirements. However, if the water tank is to be directly connected to our water system, you will be required to install the appropriate backflow prevention device as specified in Australian Standard 3500. This is to avoid the risk of backflow contamination of our drinking water supply.
- a composting toilet that does not require connection to our water system or our wastewater system.

For non-residential properties, where rainwater tanks with a volume exceeding 20,000 litres are installed to supply plumbing facilities connected to our wastewater system (for example, where rainwater is used for toilet flushing, laundry supply, floor wash down etc), we may require wastewater discharge to be metered or may impose an additional discharge factor as set out in clause 4.8.2.

Health, environmental and local council requirements must be complied with when installing water saving devices and approval may be required from your local council. If you need to obtain details of our requirements, you should contact us on 1300 657 657.

On request, we will provide you information on how to conserve water. You can also refer to our website at www.hunterwater.com.au for information and resources on conserving water.

8.8 Defective or unauthorised work

If we become aware that any part of your water, wastewater, recycled water or stormwater system is defective or unauthorised and impacts or poses a risk to the operation of our water, wastewater or stormwater system, we will request the defect to be fixed within a reasonable time.

If you do not comply with the notice, we may restrict your water or recycled water supply or disconnect your wastewater connection until it is fixed. We may also remedy the defective or unauthorised work and you will be charged the reasonable costs incurred by us in undertaking this work.

If you are experiencing financial hardship and are unable to pay for such work, you should contact us and we will provide you with information about schemes available to assist you. All reasonable effort will be taken by us to provide assistance to you.

8.9 Giving notice of system failures

You should inform us if you become aware of any failure of our water system, wastewater system or stormwater system. If you notify us of an interruption to your supply or a burst or leak in our system, a disruption to the wastewater drainage from your property or an overflow or leakage from our system, we will ensure that the problem is attended to as soon as practicable.

8.10 Building landscaping and other construction work

You must not undertake building, landscaping or other construction work that is over, or adjacent to, our water, wastewater or stormwater system and which may damage, interfere with or obstruct access to our systems without first obtaining our consent.

Approvals for building, landscaping or other construction work that involves building over, or adjacent to, our systems are to be requested from us in advance of any activity being undertaken on the property.

Conditions may apply to any approval for building, landscaping or other construction work that is over, or adjacent to, our water, wastewater or stormwater systems.

Failure to obtain approval or comply with the conditions of an approval will limit our obligation to reinstate building, landscaping or other construction or liability for compensation (see clause 9.4) as a result of our need to access our systems.

Properties with an existing water service must be metered during the building period. The meter must be accessible (as described in clause 10.4) at all times.

8.11 Connections to services

Connections to our water, wastewater or stormwater systems are to be made using the services of a Hunter Water accredited installer or licensed plumber and in accordance with Hunter Water's published 'Connection Requirements' and any other plumbing and drainage regulations, codes and standards that may apply.

8.12 Altering and unauthorised connection or use

You must not:

- wrongfully take, use or divert any water supplied by us; or
- wrongfully interfere with the operation of a meter or prevent a meter from registering the quantity of water supplied by us; or
- wrongfully discharge any substance into a system owned by us.

You must obtain our consent before carrying out any activity that may [alter](#), cause destruction of, damage to, or interference with, our water, [wastewater](#), or [stormwater](#) systems.

8.13 Removal of trees

If a tree on your property is obstructing or damaging our water system, [wastewater](#) system, or our [stormwater](#) system, or is reasonably likely to do so, we may require the removal of the tree at your cost.

We will give you 14 days notice in writing requiring you to remove the tree. You may with our consent and at your cost, take steps to eliminate the cause of damage or interference to our water system, [wastewater](#) system, or [stormwater system](#), without removing the tree.

We [may](#) reimburse you for reasonable expenses incurred in removing the tree if:

- you could not have reasonably known that the planting of the tree would result in the damage or interference; or
- an easement did not exist in favour of our system when the tree was planted.

If you fail to comply with the notice to remove the tree, by the specified date, then we may remove the tree and recover the costs of removal from you.

We cannot require a tree to be removed that is the subject of a protection or conservation order under the *Heritage Act 1977*, or the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974*, local council regulation or any applicable law.

9 Entry onto a customer's property for maintenance

9.1 Access to Hunter Water's system

You must ensure that we have safe access to your property, to:

- maintain our water, [wastewater](#), or [stormwater](#) systems
- to ensure that this Customer Contract, the Operating Licence or the Act is being complied with
- for other purposes set out in the Act or other applicable laws
- [to read a meter](#).

9.2 Identification

When we enter your property, our employees or contractors will carry identification that will be shown to you (or to any person present at the time of access).

9.3 Notice of access

We will give you, or the occupier of your property, two days written notice specifying the date, and approximate time of our entry onto your property, unless you agree to a shorter notice period.

We will not give you written notice in cases where:

- [In our opinion](#) entry is required urgently
- the purpose is to read, [fit](#) exchange [or maintain](#) a meter
- giving notice would defeat the purposes of entry
- [we intend to conduct a water restriction investigation on your property](#)
- [we conduct a general property inspection such as meter, plumbing or a backflow device or trade wastewater inspection](#)
- [to assess the operation or condition of our systems where that inspection is not intrusive.](#)

9.4 Impact on customer's property

If we enter your property we will ensure that we:

- cause as little disruption or inconvenience as possible;
- remove all rubbish and equipment we have brought on to the property;
- [if our activities result in inconvenience, damage or loss to you or your property, we may provide redress as outlined in Section 7.\)](#)

You may be entitled to compensation under the Act for damage incurred by our entry to your property. [Any entitlement to compensation will be subject to the conditions set out in clause 8.10.](#)

10 Water meter **reading**, installation, testing and maintenance

10.1 Measuring water supplied

Unless we otherwise agree, a meter will measure the quantity of water that we supply you. You will be charged for the quantity of water measured by the water meter, unless the meter is faulty and we are required to adjust what we charge you under clause 10.3.

If a meter is stopped or damaged, an estimated consumption will be calculated on a basis which is representative of your consumption pattern.

Where **in our opinion** no satisfactory basis exists to adjust a usage charge, we will negotiate with you a mutually agreeable adjustment of charges based on an estimated reading.

When the price for water or wastewater usage is varied on a date that falls within your meter reading period, we will apply the new price on a pro rata basis.

We will **attempt** to provide an actual meter reading **at least** once every 12 months, inclusive of meter readings taken by you on our behalf.

10.2 Water meter installation and maintenance

We will supply you with a meter **that complies with the relevant Australian Standard. You must not remove a water meter from your property without our consent.**

We may require you to meter each individual property served by a single connection to our water system. Your plumber or designer should check our published requirements during the planning stage.

A backflow prevention device of a type approved by us may be required to be fitted to the outlet of the meter.

You are required to pay for the meter's installation and ensure that it is installed either by us or a licensed plumber. The installed meter remains our property and we will maintain it. We may charge you for the cost of replacement of the meter if it is wilfully or negligently damaged.

We may charge you an un-metered service charge, if there is no meter or other instrument measuring the supply of water to your property.

We may require that you fit a meter to your fire service. This will be a requirement under your building approval with us.

10.3 Meter testing

If you consider that the meter is not accurately recording water passing through it, you may request that we test it. We will advise you of the meter **test** results and make available a written report on your request.

You will be **required to pay the costs of the meter test prior to the test proceeding. This cost will be refunded if the meter is shown to be inaccurate.**

If the test shows that the meter is over recording **by over four per cent of the actual volume of water passing through it**, we will:

- Replace the meter;
- refund any charge paid by you for the test; and
- **recalculate your account on a basis that** is representative of your consumption pattern.

10.4 Access to the water meter

We may enter your property without notice for the purposes of reading, testing, inspecting, maintaining, and replacing the meter.

You must ensure that the meter is reasonably accessible to **Hunter Water or its representatives for meter reading and meter maintenance purposes**. The meter and the visible pipe connected should be clear of concrete, plants, trees bushes and other obstructions.

If you have not provided reasonable **and safe** access to your meter, we **will** bill you on an estimate of your usage and **will** also recover the cost of the attempted meter reading.

If you have not provided reasonable **and safe** access to the meter for a reading on two or more occasions, we **will**:

- relocate the meter; **or**
- seek access at a time suitable to you, which **will** incur an additional fee; **or**
- **ask you to read the meter on our behalf**; or
- make other arrangements with you.

If you cannot provide reasonable access for reading the meter on an ongoing basis and we cannot come to a mutually acceptable solution, we may treat your property as un-metered and may impose an imputed service and usage charge. The imposition of imputed charges does not affect our right to address meter access issues at any subsequent time.

If you intend to relocate your meter, you should engage a licensed plumber at your cost. Your plumber should check our published connection requirements before relocating the meter.

10.5 Meter replacement

We will replace the meter at no cost to you if the meter:

- is found to be defective; **or**
- if it can no longer be reasonably maintained; or
- is replaced as part of a meter replacement program.

If we incur additional costs to replace the meter because of actions by you (e.g. restricted access to the meter, structural work at or near the meter), we will recover those additional costs from you.

We will attempt to notify you at the time of replacement and advise you that a new meter has been installed. A mutually acceptable time will be negotiated with non-residential customers for the replacement of meters, where practicable.

11 Who can I speak to if I have any questions or want to make enquiries?

11.1 General enquiries

If you have an enquiry relating to an account, payment options concession entitlements or other information about our services, we would encourage you to contact us as follows:

- by telephone between 8.00am and 5.00pm Monday to Friday on 1300 657 657
- by writing to us at PO Box 5171, Hunter Region Mail Centre NSW 2310
- by using the enquiries email link on our website at www.hunterwater.com.au

If we cannot resolve your enquiry immediately, we will respond to your request within three working days.

Our response will provide an explanation and the name of the contact person for follow up enquiries if you are not satisfied.

If your complaint cannot be resolved within these timeframes, our response will advise you of the name and contact number of the person who will investigate your enquiry further.

11.2 Emergency assistance

In the event of a **leak**, burst water main near your property a **wastewater** overflow, an unplanned interruption to supply, or a water quality or water pressure problem, we provide a 24 hour emergency telephone service on 1300 657 000. The emergency phone number is also listed on your account and in the telephone directory.

11.3 Interpreter and TTY services

We provide an interpreter service for people from non-English speaking backgrounds. Please call 131 450 to access these services.

Customers who are deaf or have a hearing or speech impairment can contact us through the National Relay Service (NRS):

- TTY users phone 133 677 then ask for 1300 657 657
- Speak and Listen (speech-to-speech relay) users phone 1300 555 727 then ask for 1300 657 657
- Internet relay users connect to the NRS (see www.relayservice.com.au for details) and then ask for 1300 657 657

12 What can I do if I am unhappy with the service provided by Hunter Water?

12.1 Customer complaints

If you have a complaint about our service or our compliance with this contract, the Act or Operating Licence you should contact us on 1300 657 657. You can also email us at enquiries@hunterwater.com.au, or write to us at Hunter Water, PO Box 5171 HRMC NSW 2310. If we cannot resolve your complaint immediately, we will use our best endeavours to respond and resolved your complaint within three working days.

Our response will provide reasons for our decision and the name of the contact person for follow up enquiries if you are not satisfied.

If your complaint cannot be resolved within these timeframes, our response will advise you of the name and contact number of the person who will investigate your matter further.

We will provide you with information on our internal and external complaints handling processes in a pamphlet with your bill at least once a year.

12.2 Complaints review

If you are not satisfied with the solution offered or action taken by us, you may have the complaint reviewed by a [manager](#).

The [manager](#) will:

- clarify your complaint and the outcome sought;
- ensure that the matter has been properly investigated;
- advise you of the estimated timeframe for our proposed action;
- communicate to you our final decision;
- outline the relevant facts and regulatory requirements where appropriate;
- indicate what we will do to address the issue;
- notify you of your rights to external review, if you are still not satisfied with our decision.

12.3 When a dispute is considered resolved

Hunter Water is committed to resolving any concerns you may have with the service we provide you to a level you deem satisfactory and in a timely manner.

A dispute will be considered finalised [when](#):

- we provide you with a substantive response [that](#):
 - a. resolves the dispute to your satisfaction or indicates how the dispute will be resolved to your satisfaction; [or](#)

- b. provides an explanation of the relevant policy and/or regulatory requirements and why no further action is proposed in relation to the dispute; or
- c. provides a date when the issue will be resolved if the complaint relates to future planned operational or capital work;
- [The dispute is resolved through an external dispute process in accordance with clause 12.4; or](#)
- 28 working days have passed since receiving our response [pursuant to clause 12.1 or 12.2](#) and you have not sought a further review by us or lodged a claim in an external dispute resolution forum.

We will extend the 28 working days by a reasonable period if:

- within those 28 days you have requested an extension; or
- after the 28 days you demonstrate that, because of special circumstances, you were unable to seek an extension within the 28 days.

12.4 External dispute resolution

You have the right to seek external resolution of a dispute that has not been resolved by us to your satisfaction.

12.4.1 The Energy and Water Ombudsman [New South Wales](#)

You have the right to refer a complaint or dispute arising under this contract to the Energy and Water Ombudsman [NSW](#) (EWON).

EWON is an independent dispute resolution body that can investigate and resolve many disputes you have with us under this contract.

Full details [on EWON's services](#) are [available on the EWON website \(\[www.ewon.com.au\]\(http://www.ewon.com.au\)\) or by calling EWON on 1800 246 545.](#)

EWON's services are available to you [at no cost](#).

You may choose whether or not to accept EWON's decision. If you decide to accept it, then it will be final and binding on us.

12.4.2 The [Consumer, Trader and Tenancy Tribunal](#)

The [Consumer, Trader and Tenancy Tribunal](#) may hear and determine consumer claims relating to services supplied by us under this contract.

12.4.3 Other legal avenues

You may also [seek legal advice](#).

13 Consultation, information and privacy

13.1 Involving customers in service planning

We have an established Consultative Forum to enable community involvement on issues relevant to our programs, services and decision-making processes.

The Consultative Forum Charter explains the role and functions of the Consultative Forum. The Charter is available on our website at www.hunterwater.com.au, or you may contact us on [1300 657 657](tel:1300657657) to obtain a copy.

13.2 Providing information

We will respond in a timely and open manner to requests for information consistent with normal commercial practices and the *Freedom of Information Act 1989* and the *Government Information (Public Access) Act 2009*.

13.3 Privacy

We will treat your personal information according to the provisions of the *NSW Privacy and Personal Information Act 1998*.

To the extent permitted by law, we may exchange information about your creditworthiness, credit standing, credit history or credit capacity with credit reporting agencies, other credit providers, other suppliers, or our agents, contractors and franchisees.

We may also confirm your eligibility for bill concessions and exemptions (for example, pensioner rebates) with relevant government agencies administering concession eligibility.

14 When does my Customer Contract with Hunter Water terminate?

14.1 Termination of this contract

This contract will terminate between us and you if you cease to be covered by this contract as described in clause 2.2.

The termination of this contract does not affect any rights or obligations of you or us that accrue prior to termination.

If this contract, or part of the contract, terminates because you, the account holder have requested that some or all of the services that we provide to your premises be transferred to a supplier licensed under the *Water Industry Competition Act 2006*, we will comply with the Transfer Code of Conduct established under that Act to affect the transfer.

14.2 Variation of this contract

We may also vary this contract as permitted by the Act.

Variations to this contract will be available on our website, and from our offices for access or collection free of charge.

Section 38 of the Act provides that a variation of the Customer Contract must be published in a daily newspaper circulating in the Area of Operation at least six months before the variation becomes effective, or a shorter period of notice approved by the Minister. A copy of the notice must also be given to the customer. This requirement to give notice of variations to the terms of the contract, does not apply to variations in charges and fees made in accordance with a determination of IPART.

15 Definitions and interpretation

15.1 Definitions

Account holder	is taken to have the same meaning as “owner” as defined by the <i>Hunter Water Act 1991</i> .
Act	means the <i>Hunter Water Act 1991</i> and any regulations in force under it.
Alternative water supply	Is drinking quality water that may be available during a supply interruption. Supplies may be in the form of bottled drinking water or a road tanker from which water can be collected.
Area of operation	is the areas of operations specified in section 16 of the Act, and described in Schedule 1 of the Operating Licence.
Availability charge	is a charge for service availability, rather than use of our wastewater or water service, where the land concerned is connected to the wastewater or water service.
Backflow prevention Containment device	means a device to prevent the reverse flow of water from potentially polluted source, into the drinking water supply system.
Billing cycle	means billing periods each of four months commencing on 1 July, 1 November, and 1 March each year.
Charges	includes any charge or fee payable under this Customer Contract or other contract made between Hunter Water and a customer for the provision of water supply, wastewater or drainage services.
Charging period	is any period for which your account was calculated.
Complaint/dispute	means an expression of dissatisfaction made to an organisation, related to its products, or the complaints-handling process itself, where a response or resolution is explicitly or implicitly expected. A complaint can be a written or verbal expression of dissatisfaction about an action, proposed action or failure to act by the water utility, its employees or contractors.
Connection Requirements	means Hunter Water Corporation’s published requirements for connection to its water, wastewater and stormwater systems. These requirements are intended to ensure that there is adequate capacity in the systems for customer connection and that Hunter Water’s systems are protected against potential problems that could arise from defective connections and defective customer systems.
Connection valve	is a valve installed by Hunter Water Corporation on the pressure sewer main or branch line. This valve is the point at which a property is connected to Hunter Water’s pressure system.
Consultative Forum	means a panel of community representatives that meets regularly with Hunter Water to enable community involvement in matters relevant to the performance of Hunter Water Corporation. Requirements in relation to the Consultative Forum are set out in clause 5.4 of the Operating Licence.
Customer	is defined in clause 2.2 of this contract.

Defective and unauthorised work	means any water, recycled water, wastewater or stormwater service on your property that includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - construction or use of a service that does not comply with current codes of practice, standards, legislation or regulations; and/or - a blockage or leakage from, or into, the service.
Disconnection	means the stopping (either temporarily or permanently) of our supply of services to your property.
Drainage area	means a declared stormwater drainage area in accordance with section 46 of the Hunter Water Act 1991.
Drinking water	means water that is intended for human use and consumption and free of harmful chemicals and disease-causing organisms.
Drought	includes a prolonged period of low rainfall resulting in an actual or potential water shortage.
Dry weather wastewater overflow	means an overflow resulting from a blockage in the wastewater pipe network (e.g. caused by tree root invasion or pipe collapse), a pumping station electrical or mechanical failure or other system problem not related to transporting excess wastewater flows during wet weather.
Enquiry	means a written or verbal question by or on behalf of a customer which can be satisfied by providing information, advice, assistance, clarification, explanation or referral to an external body.
Financial hardship	means situations where a customer desires to pay an account, but is unable to pay all or some of the account or is unable to pay by the due date.
Low water pressure	is water pressure of less than 20 metres head for a continuous period of 30 minutes or more measured at the point of connection of the property to the water supply. A property is not considered to have experienced low water pressure if it is caused by a planned or unplanned water interruption; water usage by fire authorities in the case of a fire; or temporary and short term operational problems (including breaks in a main or failure in a pump).
Maintenance	includes repairs and replacement, and where relevant testing and inspection.
Meter	is the device used to measure the water use on the property. This includes any remote reading equipment and associated wiring, power, plumbing and servicing equipment.
Non-residential customer	is a customer who is not a residential customer as defined in this section and includes customers who own or occupy properties providing commercial residential services (for example, boarding houses, caravan parks, hotels, hostels, mobile home villages and motels).

Non-standard agreement	are agreements for non-standard water and wastewater connections are required when a property does not have direct frontage to a water or sewer main. Non-standard water connections may also apply where customers connect directly to a trunk water main. Non-standard connections require the property owner to enter into a separate written agreement with Hunter Water.
Operating Licence	is the licence granted to us under section 12 of the Act.
Our water service	means the services we are permitted to provide by the Operating Licence and any applicable law in respect to storing and supplying water.
Our water system	includes the dams, tanks, pumping stations, water mains, pipes, treatment plants and other equipment which we must provide, manage, operate and maintain under the Act to store and supply water.
Our wastewater service	means the services we are permitted to provide by the Operating Licence and any applicable law in respect to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • providing wastewater services; and • disposing of wastewater.
Our wastewater system	includes the pumping stations, wastewater mains, pipes, treatment plants and outfalls and other equipment which we must provide, manage, operate and maintain under the Act to provide wastewater services and disposal or reuse of wastewater.
Owner	a person who holds ownership title to the property, as defined by the <i>Hunter Water Act 1991</i> .
Payment assistance arrangement	means any of the types of assistance described in clause 5.2 of this contract.
Personal information	includes any information held by us that relates to the supply of services by us, where your individual identity is apparent or can be reasonably ascertained from the information.
Point of connection (wastewater)	For gravity wastewater systems this is the end of the sewer pipe laid by Hunter Water to service the property when the sewer system was installed. Where the main is in the property to be connected, this is usually the junction on the wastewater main. Where the main is not in the property to be connected, this may be the end of a branch line (usually about 1.2 metres inside the boundary of the property to be connected). For pressure and vacuum wastewater systems this is the connection valve or inlet point to the main that feeds into the vacuum pot.
Planned interruption	means an interruption to a water or wastewater service initiated by us to allow maintenance to be undertaken and for which notice has been given to you.
Plumbing standards	Include current codes of practice and standards, legislation and regulations applying to plumbing work and plumbing fittings and materials.

Pressure sewer system	means a system where wastewater is pumped to our wastewater system from collection tanks installed on your property and where these tanks and pumps are owned and maintained by you. Figure 2 illustrates a typical residential installation.
Private joint wastewater service	is where two or more properties share the same private wastewater pipes. Private joint wastewater services have one connection to the wastewater main. Customers with a private joint wastewater service share and own the service in common with each property owner sharing the service, and are jointly responsible for its condition.
Private joint water service	is where two or more properties share the same private water pipes. Private joint water services have one connection to the water main. Customers with a private joint water service share and own the service in common with each property owner sharing the service, and are jointly responsible for its condition.
Property	<p>means</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • an individual dwelling or premises used for any purpose; or • land, whether built or not (excluding public land); or • a lot in a strata plan that is registered under <i>the Strata Schemes (Freehold Development) Act 1973</i> or <i>the Strata Schemes (Leaseholder Development) Act 1986</i> <p>that is connected, or for which a connection is available, to Hunter Water's water supply system or wastewater system or within a declared drainage area.</p>
Reasonable time	<p>for the purposes of clause 8.8, means</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a period of not less than 24 hours from notification by us where, in our opinion, the defect is reasonably likely to significantly impact on any of our systems or other customers, and • a period that, in our opinion, allows sufficient time for you to arrange and carry out the necessary rectification.
Recycled water	is water that is derived from treated wastewater and is not suitable for drinking at the time of supply by us.
Recycled water area	is the geographical area occupied by a community or communities supplied with recycled water through a pipe network separate from the drinking water system.
Residential customer	<p>means a customer who owns or occupies residential property, being property:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • that is the customer's principal place of residence; and/or • on land categorised as residential under <i>the Local Government Act 1993</i>.

Residential wastewater	includes all liquids and any substances in them, which may be discharged into our wastewater system from a residential property, including discharges from toilets, hand basins, urinals, sinks, baths, showers, washing machines and similar items.
Restriction	means a direct intervention in the water supply system by Hunter Water in order to reduce flow to a customer's property. <i>See separate and unrelated definition for "Water restrictions".</i>
Service charge	is a charge for being connected to the water and/or wastewater and/or stormwater drainage system.
Stormwater harvesting	means extraction and storage of stormwater from stormwater channels and pipes for non-potable water use. Stormwater harvesting systems and operations may require licences and approvals from regulatory agencies.
Stormwater services	means the services we are permitted to provide by the Operating Licence and any applicable law in respect to providing stormwater drainage systems.
Stormwater systems	means the stormwater drainage channels, pipes, detention structures, and stormwater quality improvement devices and other equipment that we must provide, manage, operate and maintain under the Act to provide stormwater services. Hunter Water's stormwater systems are mostly the major open channels and pipe systems into which council pipe networks and street drainage systems discharge. Hunter Water's systems do not include street drainage or minor pipe networks provided by local councils. Hunter Water does not operate any stormwater systems in the Dungog, Maitland and Port Stephens local government areas.
Third party access	means formal arrangements where a third party uses the services provided by monopoly water industry infrastructure (generally pipes, pumps and reservoirs) to transport water or wastewater between their customers and their treatment facilities (or another point at which water is inserted or wastewater extracted).
Trade wastewater	includes any liquid, and any substances contained in it, which may be discharged into our wastewater system from a non-residential property, and any vehicle transporting wastewater, including septic effluent and wastewater from ships and boats. Trade wastewater does not include sewage from residential premises connected to Hunter Water's wastewater. The term trade wastewater as used in this document includes run off from contaminated open areas.
Unplanned interruption	is an interruption that is caused by a fault in our water system or a fault that is our maintenance responsibility and no notice has been given to you.
Wastewater	means untreated or partially treated material contained within our wastewater system, consisting of discharges from residential or non-residential properties, or trade wastewater.
Wastewater mining (also known as sewer mining)	is the process of tapping into a wastewater pipe (either before or after the wastewater treatment plant) and extracting wastewater that is then treated and used as recycled water.

Wastewater overflow	a discharge of wastewater from our wastewater system. These overflows may occur in wet or dry weather.
Wastewater usage discharge factor	is a measure of the volume of wastewater discharged to the wastewater system expressed as a percentage of water delivered to the property via all Hunter Water drinking water meters.
Water restriction(s)	means a restriction by Hunter Water on the use of water in accordance with relevant conditions in the Operating Licence and the Hunter Water Regulation 2010.
We, our or us	means Hunter Water Corporation, established under the Act, including its officers, employees, agents and contractors.
Your wastewater system	is defined for the purposes of maintenance and repair only in clause 8.2 and your maintenance responsibilities as they apply to most typical household installations are illustrated in Figures 1 and 2 below.
Your water system	is defined for the purposes of maintenance and repair only in clause 8.1 and your maintenance responsibilities as they apply to most typical household installations are illustrated in Figure 3 below.
You or your	means our customer for the purpose of this contract.

Figure 1 - Standard wastewater system maintenance responsibilities

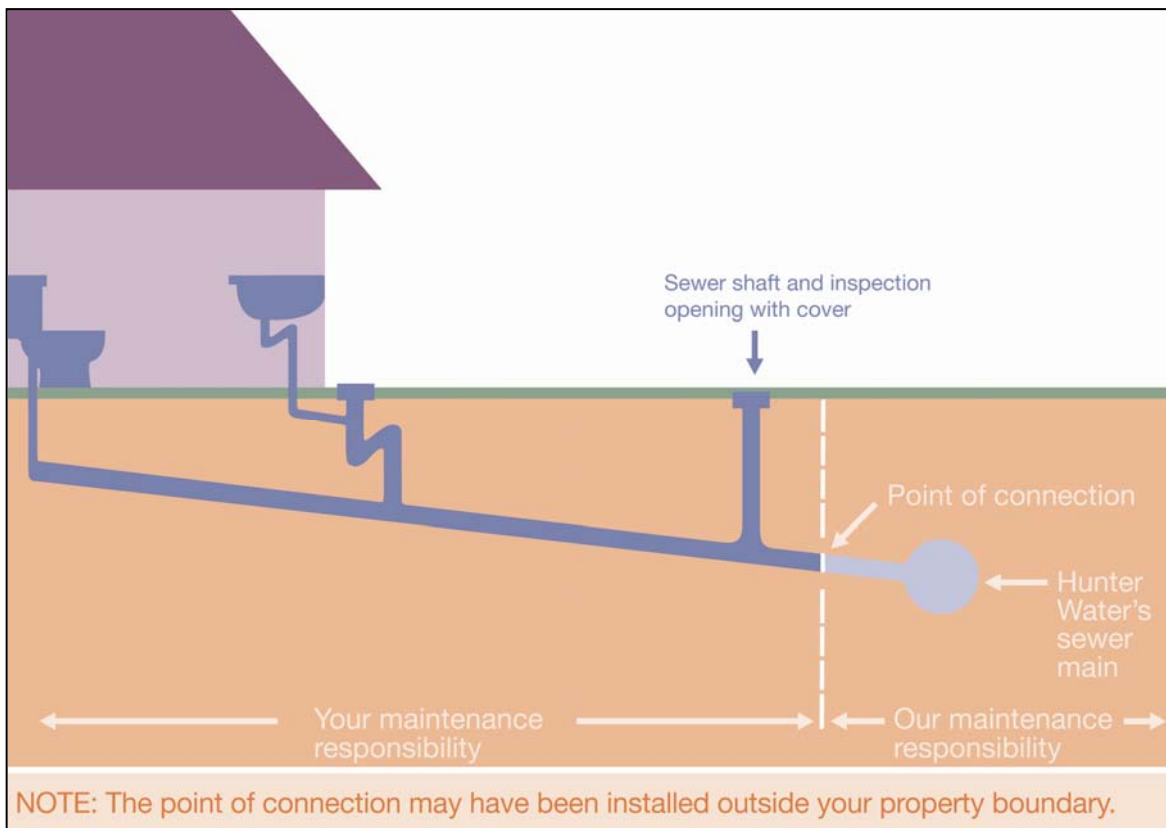


Figure 2 - Pressure wastewater system (CEP and LPSS) maintenance responsibilities

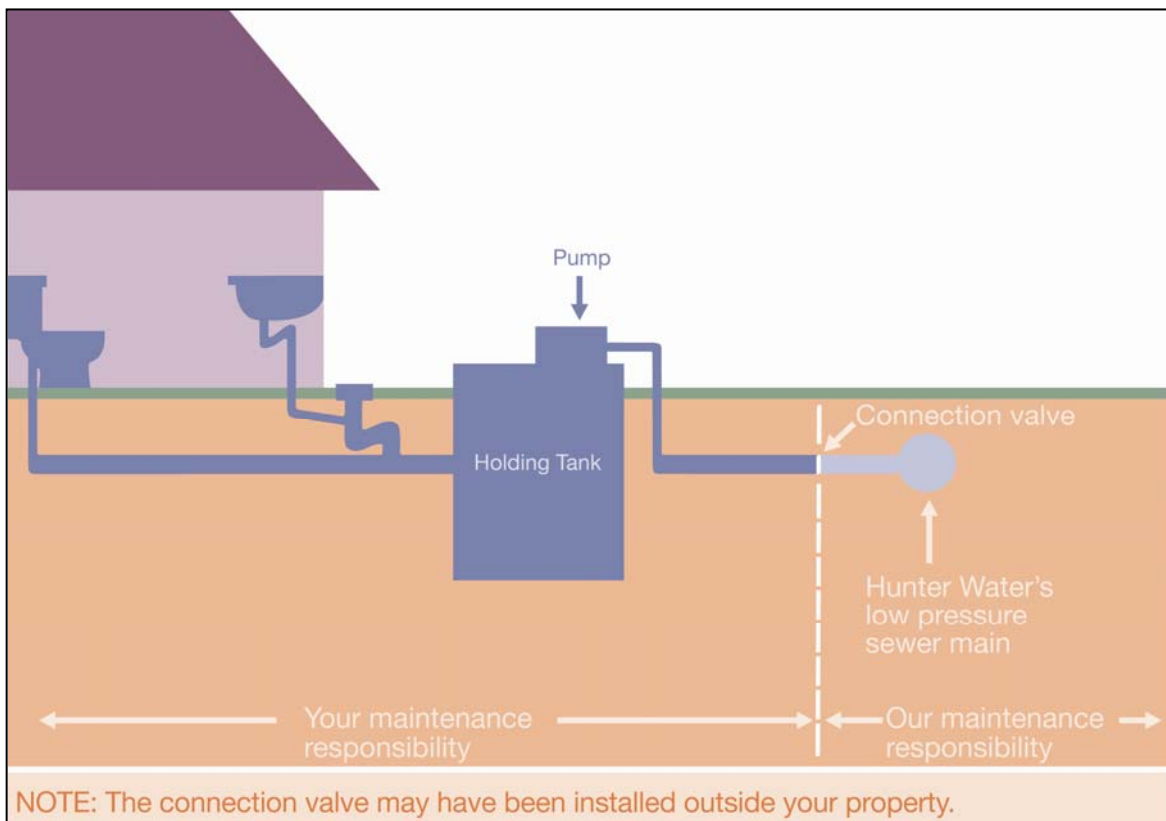
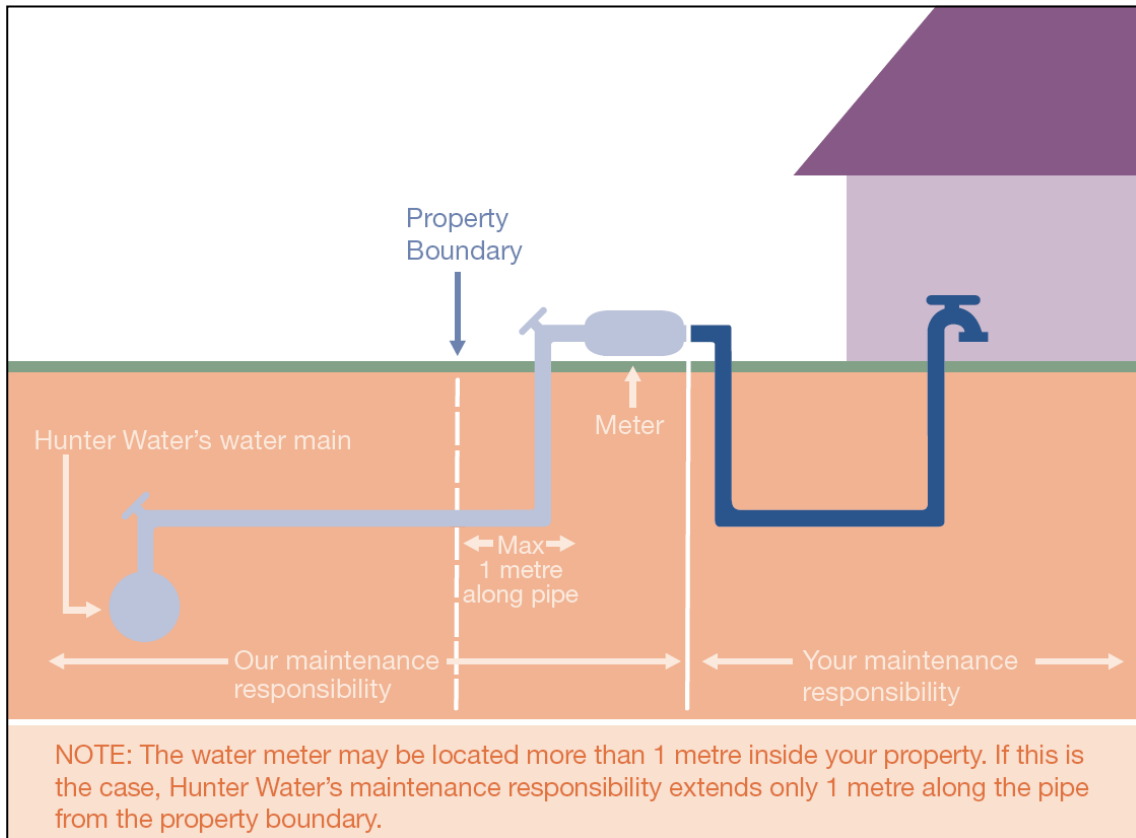


Figure 3 - Water system maintenance responsibilities



15.2 Interpretation

In this contract, the following interpretations apply:

- A person includes an individual, a body corporate, an unincorporated body or other entity.
- The law includes legislation, regulations, licences, orders, mandatory codes, permits and directions.
- A working day is **Monday to Friday, excluding** New South Wales **gazetted** public holidays.
- The singular includes the plural and vice versa.
- If there is any inconsistency between this contract and any law, the law will prevail to the extent of the inconsistency.
- The reference to document, instrument or law includes any amendments, revisions, renewals or reprints from time to time.
- Where a word is defined, any other grammatical form of that word has a corresponding meaning.